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THE PRACTICAL NURSERYMAN.

A TRADE JOURNAL.

Vol. 3.

HUNTSVILLE, ALA., AUGUST, 1895.

No. 8



To Nurserymen, Florists and Seedsmen,

Grape Vines.

2,800,000 of 100 VARIETIES, 2 year No. 1, 1 year No. 1, and 1 year No. 2. Best stock in the country. Guaranteed strictly true to name. Prices low. Packing free. Also a select stock and assortment of **FRUIT TREES, SMALL FRUITS, ASPARAGUS, & C.** Descriptive Catalogue and Trade Price List free. **LEWIS ROESCH, FREDONIA, N. Y.**

BUY THE BEST. 

WHITNEY'S IMPROVED Western Tree Digger.

Manufactured by
N. A. WHITNEY,
FRANKLIN GROVE, LEE CO., ILL
Send for Prices.

Jackson & Perkins, NEWARK, Wayne County, N. Y.

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Choice Specialties for
NURSERYMEN AND DEALERS.

FOR THE SEASON OF 1895-96.

ROSES—An immense stock of strong plants *on own roots*. Grown on new land and especially fine. All the best hardy varieties. Large stock of **CRIMSON RAMBLER**, the wonderful new Polyantha, and **MARGARET DICKSON**, the finest white H. P. yet introduced. Write for plates and circulars.

ORNAMENTALS—A large assortment, including especially fine lots of **Hydrangea P. G.** (*Tree-form* and Bush), **Japan Snowballs**, **Tea's Weeping Mulberry**, **Ampelopsis Veitchii**, **Paeonies**, etc.

INDUSTRY GOOSEBERRIES—Fine strong plants for both Fall and Spring. Also a few Houghton and Smith's.

GRAPE VINES—An extra large lot. Grown with *heavy tops* as well as roots.

FRUIT TREES—Fine, thrifty blocks of Apples, Pears, Plums, Cherries, etc. All young, clean-looking stock.

If you have not received our Trade List, write for it before placing orders.

Grape Vines New Plums

MILTON PLUM. The earliest plum in the world; three weeks earlier than Wild Goose; more productive and better in quality. Trees and buds for sale.

TATGE PLUM TREES. Best plum in the world; having stood the winters of Northern Iowa for 16 years and bore heavy crops.

BOKARA PEACH NO. 3. Best hardy peach. 25 per cent. hardier than any other peach.

Trees and buds of the above for sale. *CORRESPONDENCE SOLICITED.*

SILAS WILSON CO.,
ATLANTIC CITY, IOWA.

—WE HAVE—

Just What You Want.

Downing and Houghton Gooseberries, Currants, Older, Palmer and other varieties of Raspberries, and Strawberry Plants by the million. Also a complete line of General Nursery Stock. Address:

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Brewer & Stannard,

OTTAWA, KANS.

APPLE, PEAR, CHERRY, PLUM, PEACH,
APRICOT, CURRANTS, GRAPE VINES.

Apple Seedlings!
FOREST TREE SEEDLINGS.

Including Ash, Box Elder, Black Locust,
Catalpa, Elm, Soft Maple, **Russian
Mulberry**, Osage Hedge.

[4812]

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We will have to offer for
The Fall of 1895 and the Spring of 1896

A FULL LINE OF NURSERY STOCK FROM THE FOLLOWING POINTS:

Lee's Summit, Mo., St Joseph, Mo.,
 Council Bluffs, Ia., Sandwich, Ills.;

* ESPECIALLY IN APPLE, PEACH AND PLUM TREES.

We can Now Quote Prices on Pear Seedlings of our Own Growing.

We wish especially to call attention to the natural advantages to be had on all shipments made from our nursery at St. Joseph, Mo., and Council Bluffs, Ia., having as many competitive railroads running in all directions as any of the railroad centers in the West, which enables us to get the lowest possible freight rates and prompt attention. Correspondence answered promptly from any of the above places, which are personally managed by a member of the firm.

H. C. GRAVES & SONS, LEE'S SUMMIT, MO.

Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis
 RAILWAY.

The shortest connecting link between the great fields of the North and West and the cotton belt of the South and the fruitful products of the South and West.

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ATLANTA, Ga.
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AND ALL POINTS NORTH AND WEST.

For rates and information, apply to

G. R. KNOX, G. F. *Ag't.*, and W. L. DANLEY, G. P. & T. *Ag't.*,
 NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE.

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SHORTEST ROUTE TO

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JAS. F. AGLAR, General Agent, St. Louis, Mo.

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APPLE TREES.

== TWO YEARS OLD. ==

SMOOTH. FINE GOOD ASSORTMENT. ASK FOR PRICES.

F. W. WATSON & CO., Topeka, Kan.

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BECHTEL'S
Double Flowering Crab

PRICES GREATLY REDUCED

Send for Trade Circular, and MAKE THIS YOUR SPECIALTY THROUGH YOUR AGENTS.

ADDRESS:

THEO. BECHTEL,
STAUNTON, ILL.

FLEMER & FELMLY,

ROSELLE, N. J.

Special for Fall and Spring.

PEACH—Fine trees, leading kinds.
CURRANTS—2-yr. Plants, standard kinds,
and good supply of NORTH STAR.

GRAPES, 3-YR.—Long top vines; assortment.

SILVER MAPLE, WEEPING MULBERRY, SHRUB-BERRY, CALIFORNIA PRIVET, Apple, Pear, Cherry, Plum, and a GENERAL LINE OF STOCK.

Get our Prices before buying elsewhere.

G. A. MARVIN,
MATHER, WIS.,

DEALER IN

Sphagnum Moss

Will sell Moss for the next 90 days as follows.

50 cts. per Bale in Burlap. Regular sized Bales in wire \$1 per 100 lbs.

Special prices on car lots. I have a large stock that must be sold.

High Grade FLORISTS' Moss a specialty.

MEMPHIS & CHARLESTON RAILROAD.

The Shortest and Quickest Route to and from all Points

East. + West, + South + and + Southeast.

Best attention given to Freight Traffic, and Claims Adjusted Promptly.

(Signed)

JAS. S. DAVANT,

A. G. F. A., Memphis.

T. G. McCLELLAN, S. F. A., Memphis.

EDWIN FITZGERALD,

G. F. A., Knoxville, Tenn.

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THE PRACTICAL NURSERYMAN.

PUBLICATION OFFICE:

HUNTSVILLE,

ALABAMA.

W. F. HEIKES, Editor and Manager

Issued Monthly. Sent only to those in the trade. Advertisements 10c. a line agate; \$20.00 a page; one-half page \$10.00; one-fourth page \$5.00. Advertisements must be handed in one week before the day of publication. Advertisements for less than \$5.00 will not be accepted. Discounts: 3 times 5 per cent.; 6 times 10 per cent.; 12 times 25 per cent.

TO ADVERTISERS.

The circulation of this Journal will be confined strictly to Nurserymen, Florists and Seedsmen, and only invited advertisements of articles pertaining specially to these trades will be inserted. We guarantee a regular monthly circulation of 1,250.

We purpose to mail this paper to every nurseryman, florist and seedsman in the United States, and to leading firms in the same vocations in foreign countries. We do not solicit subscriptions. If you value THE PRACTICAL NURSERYMAN, please accept it with our compliments

FOR THE PRACTICAL NURSERYMAN.]

The Alamo Pear.

This is a new Texas pear of greatest promise, for the South and West at least, and probably for all sections. The following well defined points of excellence are claimed:

"Earliness to ripen, July 10th to 31st in a bare market; young bearing, fine annual, good crops at nine years of age during adverse seasons; late blooming with the apple, hence sure. Finest table quality; no grit nor hard places; good size, color, and form. Native, and well adapted to the Southwest. Vigorous, hardy, slow to start sap, yet early to mature its wood. Prolific, vigorous and free from disease."

Leading authorities who have seen and sampled the fruit commend it very highly. The original tree was produced from seed of a very noted old pear tree of the Bergamot type growing in Grayson county, Texas, now 46 years old, perfectly healthy, and bearing annually immense crops of fruit of ordinary quality. The young tree partakes of the vigor, fruitfulness and fine habits of the old tree with the highest quality of fruit. It shows evidence of Bartlett blood, than which the fruit is pronounced of better quality.

The Alamo is owned and being introduced by John S. Kerr, of Sherman, Tex. "Remember the Alamo."

The Apple as a Timber Tree.

In some sections of this country, the apple tree is looked on for its product as a piece of timber, as well as a fruit-producing article. For this reason the old German fruit growers in the vicinity of Philadelphia, always aimed to get a nice straight trunk to an apple tree and train it up comparatively high before allowing it to form a head. Moderns have supposed that the chief object to be gained by this method of training, was in order to facilitate plowing operations, but the ultimate end in having a good trunk for timber purposes was not forgotten. In this particular region the wood was used chiefly for shoemakers' lasts.—a business which, in the earlier history of Philadelphia, did much to help the trade of that famous manufacturing centre of population. The apple regions have mostly disappeared from that vicinity; but other sections of the country seem to understand the value of apple tree wood. It is stated in the Country Gentleman that a fruit grower of Cayuga sold to a well-known firm of saw-makers of Philadelphia—Disston & Sons—the trunks of some of their trees, which were cut away because the trees had grown too closely together, to the value of \$500. In this case, the wood was of course used for the handle of saws.—Meehans' Monthly.

The Apple as Medicine.

Dr. G. R. Searles, of Brooklyn, N. Y., thus discourses on the apple as medicine: "The apple is such a common fruit that very few persons are familiar with its remarkably efficacious medicinal properties. Everybody ought to know that the very best thing they can do is to eat apples just before retiring for the night. Persons uninitiated in the mysteries of the fruit are liable to throw up their hands in horror at the vision of dyspepsia which such a suggestion may summon up; but no harm can come to even a delicate system by the eating of ripe and juicy apples just before going to bed. The apple is an excellent brain-food, because it has more phosphoric acid in easily-digestible shape than other fruits. It excites the action of the liver, promotes sound and healthy sleep, and thoroughly disinfects the mouth. This is not all. The apple helps the kidney secretions and prevents calculus growths, while it obviates indigestion, and is one of the best preventatives known of diseases of the throat. Everybody should be familiar with such knowledge."

THE HUNTSVILLE WHOLESALE NURSERIES PRICE LIST.

THE HUNTSVILLE WHOLESALE NURSERIES

✍️ WRITE TO US FOR PRICES BEFORE BUYING ELSEWHERE.

The stock of the Triumph peach is still in the hands of the twelve original purchasers. The prices established are: \$1.00 each, \$10.00 per dozen, \$50.00 per 100, for one year old trees; 75 cents each, \$6.00 per dozen, \$35.00 per 100, for June Buds. No buds for sale. We have a few one year trees and a fine lot of June Buds for sale.

The demand for the Sneed peach is very heavy. It has proven itself valuable as a market fruit, bringing the highest prices, because of its extreme earliness. We have a fine lot of June Buds of it for sale at \$50.00 per 1,000.

We continue our blank quotations this month, and invite correspondence from all who need any thing in our line. We offer bargains to all who will place their orders this month. We expect to resume our printed quotations September 1st, which will abrogate all quotations made where no orders have resulted.

We have the reputation of holding to our prices when printed. Some of our competitors have taken advantage of us in this respect by quoting under our figures. We expect not only to meet all competition, but to make it an advantage to customers to deal with us.

We had the pleasure of seeing the Red June plum, a Japanese variety, in the orchard of the Stark Brothers. It ripens at same time with Willard and was much more prolific this year and of better quality. We believe this plum to be identical with Red Nagate; but we will propegate them separately until its identity is established without doubt.

Our Kieffers are root-grafted on French pear seedlings, Japan pear seedlings and on their own roots. We can give customers their choice, and will be glad to send samples if desired. Our trees run more uniform in size and regular in stand than any we have ever seen. We begin digging September 20th, and can ship in time to meet the wants of Northern dealers. We have Special Time arrangements to St. Louis and Cincinnati.

All in need of fine 2-year DeSoto, Hawkeye, Forest Garden, Cheney, Weaver, Quaker and Wolf, can get them here. We have the finest block a tree plow was ever pulled through. They mature early and can be dug in good time to meet the wants of early shipments North.

SHIPMENTS.—We begin digging September 18th to 20th.

Our customers all say that our Cherry trees are better rooted and better graded than any that can be had elsewhere. They are consequently worth more money; but we do not charge more than others for the same grades. We will be glad to send samples of our trees to any one who has not bought of us, nor seen our trees.

The demand for Japanese Plums, especially for Willard, Abundance, and Burbank, will be heavy this year, and as they become better known the demand will be greatly increased for Yellow Japan, Berckmans, Yosobe, Normand, Satsuma, Bailey, and Kerr. Our stock of these trees on Marianna plum stocks is very large, and nurserymen who order in reasonable time can depend upon us to supply their wants.

We invite attention to our large stock of Mulberries grown at our branch nurseries at Biloxi, Miss. It is a remarkable fact that they mature their wood at Biloxi much earlier than at Huntsville or further North. They are in fine shape for digging by the 1st of October.

The Koonce pear is earlier and better in quality than Early Harvest. The tree is equally as healthy and free from blight. We have one year trees of it for sale.

We believe in clean and constant cultivation. There is no grass growing in our nurseries. This means a good deal where there are over 800 acres to cultivate.

This is the nurseryman's paradise. There are no injurious insects on nursery stock. No slugs on pears; no aphid on cherries. This is a fact worth considering. There are some peach borers; but every body knows how to get at them.

The season here has been a very good one for growth. Sufficient rain has fallen so that the growth has not been checked, and our stock never looked finer.

The Huntsville Wholesale Nurseries.

JESSIE S. MOSS, PROPRIETOR.

W. F. HEIKES, MANAGER.

REFERENCES: W. R. Rison & Co., Bankers, Huntsville, Ala., and the Mercantile Agencies

ADDRESS ALL CORRESPONDENCE TO
W. F. HEIKES, MANAGER,
 HUNTSVILLE, ALABAMA.

Fall of 1895 and Spring of 1896.

Tract of 1,000 Acres. Over 800 Acres closely Planted in Nursery Stock. Nothing over Two Years Old.

The publication of this list abrogates previous quotations.

Except where prices are agreed upon, these quotations are subject to change without notice. See Terms and Conditions governing these quotations on another page.

We continue our blank quotations this month, and intend to give some special bargains to those who will write us, stating their wants in the line of stock we grow. Write us before buying elsewhere. We intend to meet all competition and do a little better for our customers than others will.

KIEFFER--Two Years.

Grafted on French Seedlings, Japan Seedlings, or Own Roots, as may be preferred,

These were very strong, handsome one year trees, mostly 4 to 5 feet high, and many of them $\frac{3}{4}$ inch calibre. They were grown from root-grafts, transplanted at one year old, cut back to the ground and one shoot allowed to grow. They have the appearance of two year buds, and are very fine roots and tops.

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
Two years, well branched, $\frac{3}{4}$ and up, 5 to 7 feet.....	<i>Gulley</i>			
“ “ “ 11-16 to $\frac{3}{4}$, “	<i>Gamble</i>			
“ “ “ $\frac{1}{2}$ to 11-16, 5 to 6 feet.....	<i>Garnet</i>			
“ “ “ 9-16 to $\frac{5}{8}$, 4 to 5 feet.....	<i>Gentler</i>			
“ branched, $\frac{1}{2}$ to 9-16, “	<i>Gender</i>			
“ “ “ 3 to 4 feet.....	<i>Gilded</i>			
“ well branched, 1 to 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ inch, 5 to 6 feet.....	<i>Gimlet</i>			

WRITE FOR PRICES.

THE HUNTSVILLE WHOLESALE NURSERIES PRICE LIST.

PEAR TREES--On Pear Roots, Standard, Leading Varieties.

Our Pear Trees for the Fall of 1895 will be unusually well rooted, as they are budded upon transplanted pear stocks.

We can supply any of the following varieties of pears on LeConte stocks without additional cost

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
Two years, 1 to 1½ inches, 6 to 8 feet, Extra, well branched.....	<i>Easter</i>			
" " ¾ to 1 inch, 5 to 7 feet, No. 1 " ".....	<i>Editor</i>			
" " 11-16 to ¾, 5 to 7 feet, Medium No. 1 " ".....	<i>Eldest</i>			
" " ¾ to 11-16, 5 to 6 feet, Light No. 1 " ".....	<i>Elicit</i>			
" " 9-16 to ¾, 4 to 5 feet, branched.....	<i>Empire</i>			
" " ½ to 9-16, 4 to 5 feet " ".....	<i>Entrap</i>			
" " 3 to 4 feet, more or less branched.....	<i>Enrich</i>			
Bartlett	Clapp's Favorite	Golden Russett	Jefferson	
Beurre d'Anjou	Early Harvest	Garber	Lawrence	
Buffum	Gakovska (Russ.)	Howell	LeConte	
Bessemianka (Russ.)				

WRITE FOR
PRICES.

PEARS--Standard, One Year Buds.

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
One year, 5 to 6 feet, little if any branched.....	<i>Facile</i>			
" " 4 to 5 feet " ".....	<i>Famous</i>			
" " 3 to 4 feet " ".....	<i>Farmer</i>			
" " 2 to 3 feet " ".....	<i>Farther</i>			
Bartlett	Canner's Hybrid (Jap.)	Garber	Jefferson	
Buffum	Clapp's Favorite	Golden Russet (Japan)	Lawrence	
Beurre d'Anjou	Duchess d'Anjouleme	Howell	Kieffer	
LeConte	Early Harvest			

WRITE FOR
PRICES.

VERMONT BEAUTY--

~~✂~~The Kieffer and LeConte are root-grafts transplanted at one year old and cut back to the ground at one year after transplanting. They have the appearance of strong one year buds. They are very fine and cannot fail to give satisfaction.

KIEFFER AND LeCONTE--One Year Cuttings and Grafts.

~~✂~~NOT TRANSPLANTED.

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
Kieffer, one year, grafts, 4 to 5 feet, not branched.....	<i>Fasten</i>			
" " " 3 to 4 feet " ".....	<i>Fathom</i>			
" " " 2 to 3 feet " ".....	<i>Fellow</i>			
" " " 1 to 2 feet " ".....	<i>Ferret</i>			
LeConte, one year, own roots, 4 to 5 feet, not branched.....	<i>Festal</i>			
" " " 3 to 4 feet " ".....	<i>Falter</i>			
" " " 2 to 3 feet " ".....	<i>Fiddler</i>			
" " " 1 to 2 feet " ".....	<i>Fickle</i>			

WRITE FOR
PRICES.

PEARS--Dwarf, One Year.

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
Duchess d'Anjouleme, one year, 4 to 5 ft, little if any branch.....	<i>Foppish</i>			
" " " 3 to 4 ft. " ".....	<i>Fulton</i>			
" " " 2 to 3 ft. " ".....	<i>Furrow</i>			
" " " 1 to 2 ft. " ".....	<i>Furnace</i>			

WRITE FOR
PRICES.

PEARS--Special Varieties.

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
One year, 5 to 6 feet, little if any branched.....	<i>Finger</i>			
" " 4 to 5 feet, " ".....	<i>Finish</i>			
" " 3 to 4 feet " ".....	<i>Fizzle</i>			
" " 2 to 3 feet " ".....	<i>Foggy</i>			
" " Two Year Style, ¾ and up, 5 feet and up.....	<i>Fertile</i>			
Koonce	Lincoln Coreless			

WRITE FOR
PRICES.

THE HUNTSVILLE WHOLESALE NURSERIES PRICE LIST.

PLUM TREES--On Marianna Plum, Two Years, Americana Type.

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
Two years, $\frac{3}{8}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$, 5 to 6 feet, well branched.....	Hammer			
" " 11-16 to $\frac{3}{8}$, 5 to 6 feet	Happen			
" " $\frac{3}{8}$ to 11-16, 5 to 6 feet	Harden			
" " 9-16 to $\frac{3}{8}$, 4 to 5 feet	Harrow			WRITE FOR PRICES.
" " $\frac{1}{2}$ to 9-16, 4 to 5 feet	Hasten			
" " 7-16 to $\frac{1}{2}$, 4 to 5 feet	Hatter			
" " 3 to 4 feet, more or less branched.....	Haven			

Wolf	Weaver	Quaker	Hawkeye
De Soto	Forest Garden	Rollingstone	Cheney
Prunus Pissardii	Prunus Simoni		

The Prunus Pissardii were topped to 24 inches at one year old, and have well formed heads very appropriate for houseyards or lawns.

PLUM TREES--On Marianna Plum, One Year, Native Varieties, Americana Type.

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
One year, 11-16 and up, 5 to 6 feet. branched.....	Heifer			
" " $\frac{3}{8}$ to 11-16, 4 to 6 feet	Helmet			
" " 9-16 to $\frac{3}{8}$, 4 to 5 feet	Hermit			WRITE FOR PRICES.
" " $\frac{1}{2}$ to 9-16, 4 to 5 feet	Heavy			
" " 7-16 to $\frac{1}{2}$, 4 to 5 feet, little if any branched.....	Hobby			
" " 3 to 4 feet	Hortense			

De Soto	Wolf	Weaver	Hawkeye
Forest Rose	Quaker	Forest Garden	Cheney
Illinois Ironclad			

PLUM TREES--On Marianna Plum, One Year, Native Varieties, Chickasaw Type.

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
One year, 11-16 and up, 5 to 6 feet, well branched.....	Keenly			
" " $\frac{3}{8}$ to 11-16, 4 to 6 feet	Keeper			
" " 9-16 to $\frac{3}{8}$, 4 to 5 feet	Kernel			WRITE FOR PRICES.
" " $\frac{1}{2}$ to 9-16, 4 to 5 feet	Kidnap			
" " 7-16 to $\frac{1}{2}$, 4 to 5 feet, more or less branched.....	Kindle			
" " 3 to 4 feet	Kitten			

Wild Goose	Charles Downing	Golden Beauty	Pottawattamie
Robinson	Prunus Pissardi		

CHARLES DOWNING—Any size, 25 cents each.

PLUM TREES--On Marianna Plum, One Year, Oriental Varieties.

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
One year, 11-16 and up, 5 to 6 feet, well branched.....	Lessen			
" " $\frac{3}{8}$ to 11-16, 4 to 6 feet	Letter			
" " 9-16 to $\frac{3}{8}$, 4 to 5 feet	Liking			WRITE FOR PRICES.
" " $\frac{1}{2}$ to 9-16, 4 to 5 feet	Limber			
" " 7-16 to $\frac{1}{2}$, 4 to 5 feet, more or less branched.....	Limpid			
" " 3 to 4 feet	Linger			
" " 2 to 3 feet	Liquor			

Abundance (Botan)	Kerr (Hattankin No. 2)	Bailey	Kelsey
Satsuma (Blood)	Ogon	Burbank	Chabot
Orient	Yellow Japan	Prunus Simoni	Normand
Willard	Yosobe	Red Nagate	Berger
Berekmans's (Sweet Botan)		Strawberry	

WILLARD—A month earlier in ripening than Abundance, earlier than Wild Goose or any of the English varieties.

WICKSON—NEW.—Sent out by Mr. Burbank last Winter, and considered by him as the finest of all Japanese plums. Price \$3.00 each alone; with other orders of 300 trees or more, \$1.00.

MULBERRIES--Everbearing Varieties.

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
Hicks', one year 6 to 8 feet.....	Wabble			
" " 5 to 6 feet.....	Wagon			
" " 4 to 5 feet.....	Wander			
" " 3 to 4 feet.....	Weiter			WRITE FOR PRICES.
Downing and New American, one year, 6 to 8 feet.....	Window			
" " 5 to 6 feet.....	Windlass			
" " 4 to 5 feet.....	Wisdom			
" " 3 to 4 feet.....	Wicked			

These Mulberries are grown at our branch nurseries at Biloxi, Miss., and these prices are for the trees delivered at the depot there. Boxing and baling extra. Mulberries mature early at Biloxi and will be firm and sound to the tips, by the 1st of October.

THE HUNTSVILLE WHOLESALE NURSERIES PRICE LIST.

CHERRY TREES--Two Years, on Mahaleb.

		CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
Morellos and Dukes, 2 yrs,	$\frac{3}{4}$ to 1 in., 5 to 6 ft., well branched...	<i>Object</i>			
"	" " " 11-16 to $\frac{3}{4}$, 5 to 6 ft. " " " "	<i>Oblige</i>			
"	" " " $\frac{5}{8}$ to 11-16, 4 to 5 ft. " " " "	<i>Oblong</i>			
"	" " " 9-16 to $\frac{3}{4}$, 4 to 5 ft. " " " "	<i>Octave</i>			
"	" " " $\frac{1}{2}$ to 9-16, 4 to 5 ft. " " " "	<i>Office</i>			
"	" " " 3 to 4 ft., more or less branched....	<i>Onward</i>			
Hearts and Bigarreans, 2 yrs,	$\frac{3}{4}$ to $\frac{5}{8}$, 5 to 6 ft., well branched.	<i>Organ</i>			WRITE FOR PRICES.
"	" " " 11-16 to $\frac{3}{4}$, 5 to 6 ft. " " " "	<i>Olden</i>			
"	" " " $\frac{5}{8}$ to 11-16, 4 to 6 ft. " " " "	<i>Offset</i>			
"	" " " 9-16 to $\frac{3}{4}$, 4 to 5 ft. " " " "	<i>Oven</i>			
"	" " " $\frac{1}{2}$ to 9-16, 4 to 5 ft. " " " "	<i>Obtuse</i>			
"	" " " 3 to 4 ft., more or less branched.	<i>Oppose</i>			
Early Richmond	Wragg	Olivet			Black Tartarian
English Morella	Esel Kirsche	Ostheim			Nap. Bigarreau
Large Montmorency	Manger	Gov. Wood			Dyehouse
Ea. Lamaurie	Early Russian	Lutovka (Russ.)			Vladimir (Russ.)

CHERRY TREES--One Year, on Mahaleb.

		CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
Morellos and Dukes, one year,	4 to 5 feet, well branched....	<i>Packet</i>			
"	" " " 3 to 4 feet " " " "	<i>Paling</i>			
"	" " " 2 to 3 feet " " " "	<i>Panel</i>			
"	" " " 1 to 2 feet " " " "	<i>Parade</i>			
Hearts and Bigarreans, one year,	5 to 7 feet, not branched....	<i>Pastor</i>			WRITE FOR PRICES.
"	" " " 4 to 5 feet " " " "	<i>Patron</i>			
"	" " " 3 to 4 feet " " " "	<i>Passion</i>			
"	" " " 2 to 3 feet " " " "	<i>Partor</i>			
Ea. Richmond	Ostheimer	Olivet			Gov. Wood
Eng. Morello	Black Tartarian	Wragg			Montmorency (Ordinaire)
Large Montmorency	Vladimir (Russ.)	Early Lamaurie			
Dyehouse	Lutovka (Russ.)	Manger			

PEACH TREES--On Peach, Leading Varieties.

Our Peach Trees are budded on seedlings, grown from Tennessee and Alabama pits. They are free from Aphis or Root-Knots, and have fewer borers than those from most nurseries.

		CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
One year, $\frac{5}{8}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$,	4 to 6 feet, branched.....	<i>Ransom</i>			
"	" 9-16 to $\frac{3}{4}$, 4 to 6 feet " " " "	<i>Kattie</i>			
"	" $\frac{1}{2}$ to 9-16, 4 to 5 feet " " " "	<i>Kebble</i>			
"	" 3 to 4 feet, perfect little trees, more or less branched.	<i>Recite</i>			WRITE FOR PRICES.
"	" 2 to 3 feet " " little if any branched.	<i>Resource</i>			
"	" 1 to 2 feet " " " " " "	<i>Render</i>			
"	extra, $\frac{3}{4}$ to 1 inch, 5 to 8 feet, branched.....	<i>Kancor</i>			
Alexander	Crosby	Heath Cling			Old M. Cling
Amsden	Chinese Blood	Hynes' Surprise			Onderdonk
Amelia	Early Rivers	Hale's Early			Picquet's Late
Albright's October	Elberta	Hill's Chili			Pratt
Beer's Smock	Early Barnard	Jessie Kerr			Reeves' Favorite
Blood Cling	Early Tillotson	Japan Blood			Susquehanna
Bokara	Ea. Canada	Lemon Cling			Salway
Beer's Late	Foster	Lady Ingold			Stamp the World
Bell of Ga.	F. St. John	Levy's Late			Snow's Orange
Chinese Cling	Family Favorite	Longhurst			Sneed
Crawford's Early	Globe	Mamie Ross			Stevenson's Winter
Crawford's Late	General Lee	Mary's Choice			Thurber
Columbia	Gold Dust	Mountain Rose			Tuskena
Carpenter's Cling	Gold Drop	Old M. Free			Wager
Champion					

SNEED— $\frac{1}{2}$ to 9-16 and any size under and including June Buds, \$50.00 per 1000.

QUINCES.

		CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
Orange, two years, 4 to 5 feet, branched.....		<i>Tartar</i>			
" " " 3 to 4 feet " " " "		<i>Tactics</i>			
" " " 2 to 3 feet " " " "		<i>Tadpole</i>			
" " " 1 to 2 feet " " " "		<i>Taffy</i>			WRITE FOR PRICES.
Orange, Meech's Prolific, one year, 3 to 4 feet, not branched..		<i>Teller</i>			
" " " " 2 to 3 feet " " " "		<i>TubEAU</i>			
" " " " 1 to 2 feet " " " "		<i>Tardy</i>			

These two-year Quinces were headed back to 18 inches in the Spring, and are uniformly branched and handsome.

THE HUNTSVILLE WHOLESALE NURSERIES PRICE LIST.

APRICOTS--On Marianna Plum.

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
Two years, 11-16 and up, 5 to 7 feet, well branched.....	<i>Umbria</i>			
" " 1/2 to 11-16, 4 to 6 feet, "	<i>Udder</i>			
" " 9-16 to 3/4, 4 to 6 feet "	<i>Ugly</i>			
" " 1/2 to 9-16, 4 to 5 feet "	<i>Under</i>			
" " 3 to 4 feet, branched.....	<i>Utter</i>			
" " 2 to 3 feet "	<i>Ulster</i>			

WRITE FOR PRICES.

Catherine (Russian) Gortschakoff (Russ.)

APRICOTS--On Marianna Plum.

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100
Harris, one year, 4 to 5 feet, branched.....	<i>Tanner</i>		
" " 3 to 4 feet "	<i>Tallon</i>		
" " 2 to 3 feet "	<i>Target</i>		

WRITE FOR PRICES.

BUDS.

Orders will not be accepted for less than two dollars' worth of buds, and if required in less quantities than one hundred of a variety, double the hundred rates will be charged.

	CIPHER.	Per 100	Per 1000
Peaches, leading varieties.....	<i>Yedder</i>	\$0 50	\$ 2 00
Cherries, Apricots, Plums, Pears, leading varieties.....	<i>Yellow</i>	50	3 00
Plums, Willard.....	<i>Yuma</i>	1 00	3 00

ROSES--One Year.

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
Baltimore Belle, Queen of Prairie, Madam Plantier, Extra.....	<i>Zebra</i>	\$0 50	\$ 4 00	\$ 35 00
No. 1.....	<i>Zeitnh</i>	50	3 50	30 00
Hybrid Perpetual, No. 1	<i>Zero</i>	75	6 00	50 00
L. Efant du Mt. Carmel Joasine Hanet Jules Margotten	<i>Zenith</i>	75	6 00	50 00
Moss Roses, No. 1				
Salot Blanche Moreau Blanche Robert				
Henri Martin				

Grown from cuttings at our branch nurseries, Biloxi, Miss. Orders required before December 1st will be charged double these prices. Price of boxes or bales to be added. Delivered at depot at Biloxi. Orders sent in by Northern customers for Spring delivery, we will pay freight to St. Louis, and hold in cold storage there until wanted. These plants will have three or more branches and will be cut back to 30 to 36 inches. The roots are very fine.

HEIKES--HUNTSVILLE--TREES.

Always address all correspondence to

W. F. HEIKES, Manager.
HUNTSVILLE, ALABAMA.

Terms and Conditions Governing Quotations in the Price List of the Huntsville Wholesale Nurseries.

RATES.—As we send this list to the trade only, we make the difference in prices between the 10, 100 and 1000 rates very slight—simply sufficient, as a rule, to cover the difference in the expense of handling in the smaller numbers. We uniformly tie in bunches of 10, when consistent with the order, and we suggest to our customers to make their orders for varieties in multiples of 10 as far as practicable. Orders for 50 and not over 300 trees, if for not less than 10 of a variety, will be charged at the rate per hundred. Orders requiring 300 trees or more, and not less than 10 of a variety, will be filled at the lowest quoted prices. Orders for less than 10 trees of one variety, will be charged at the rate per ten.

SEASON.—Our packing and shipping season begins by the 20th of September, and continues until about the first of March.

We have great advantages to offer here in early shipments for the North in Spring. We do not accept orders for trees we do not grow, as we never buy trees to sell again. You can depend upon us for fresh dug trees. Each order is taken up separately, and not until it is wanted for shipment.

SHIPPING DIRECTIONS.—We respectfully beg our patrons to furnish us with explicit directions as to shipping, and the mode of conveyance by which they desire trees forwarded. When no particular directions are given, we forward according to the best of our judgment. *But in no case do we assume any responsibility as to safe delivery and condition of Trees and Plants after a proper shipment by us.*

RELEASE.—When prepayment of freight is not required, we will Release and Guarantee, and take forwarder's receipt and mail to consignee. It is left to the option of the shipper of trees over some railroads, whether he will release them or not under the clause "Value less than \$5.00 per 100 lbs." If released under this clause, the freight is less on roads governed by this classification, and we will assume it to be proper to make this release, without reference to the value of the trees, unless instructed to the contrary. This clause does not apply upon roads under some of the district classifications, and because of this confusion we will not be held responsible for any oversight to release, unless instructed by our customers. Claims for delay or loss must be made to the forwarders.

PACKAGES.—The cost of package must be added to the prices quoted in this list, as follows: Boxes 30 inches square, from 7½ to 9 feet long, as the trees may require, each \$2.50; boxes 24 inches, \$2.00; boxes 18 inches, \$1.50; bales from 25c. to 75c. each.

PACKING.—Goods will be packed in moss, and especial care taken to insure their arrival in the best condition.

ASSORTMENTS.—We do not require customers to take an assortment they do not wish, but will sell one variety alone if desired. If any substitution can be allowed, either in grade or variety, it should be so stated when making the order. As a rule we do not substitute without permission.

CAUTION.—We accept all orders upon the condition that they shall be void, should any injury befall the trees from frost, hail, storm, fire, or other causes over which we have no control.

TERMS.—Cash. When desired, we will allow 30 to 60 days from date of shipment, to responsible,

prompt-paying customers. Parties with whom we have had no business transactions, will save time by sending reference, Bank, if possible, with order. We wish it expressly understood that payment is expected from the first collections made, and the time named is only intended as so many days of grace in which to make returns. To northern customers, who wish to lay in stock for Spring trade, we will ship late in Fall or early in Spring, and allow time for payment till May 15th. If shipment is required in the Fall for Spring use, a note is to be given upon receipt of the trees. We do not allow any discount for cash, but we make our prices low to command cash, or prompt returns. In orders when the time is not mentioned, 30 days is to be understood. Interest at the rate of 8 per cent. per annum must be paid on over due accounts. Should prices be changed, either higher or lower, during the season, the prices ruling at the time the order is made, are expected to stand.

FORMS OF PAYMENT.—All bills are payable at the office of the seller, and remittances should be made by drafts on New York, Chicago or St. Louis, or by money orders on some Express Company, or by postal orders. We will, however, accept checks from those of our customers who may be located at places having no banking, express or postal facilities, provided they make them in every case payable "with exchange", or add ¼ of one cent, to the amount of the bill for the cost of collection.

GRADES.—We grade very carefully, in some cases by caliper, in others by height. When graded by both caliper and height, the caliper must govern, as the height then named is only to be considered approximately. When graded by height or caliper, we include the lower number and exclude the higher. Instance: in a grade of 4 to 5 feet trees, the 4 feet trees are included, but not the 5 feet trees. If 5 feet trees are wanted, the 5 to 6 feet grade must be ordered.

GUARANTEE OF GENUINENESS.—While we exercise the greatest diligence and care to have all our Trees, etc., true to label, and hold ourselves in readiness, on proper proof, to replace all trees, etc., that may prove untrue to label, free of charge, or refund the amount paid, it is mutually understood and agreed to, between the purchaser and ourselves, that our guarantee of genuineness shall in no case make us liable for any sum greater than that originally received for said trees, etc., that shall prove untrue.

ACCEPTANCE.—Notice should be sent us by telegraph, at our expense, if there is any cause of complaint, or should the trees be refused, stating reasons. Claims for deduction, from whatever cause, will receive consideration only when made promptly upon the receipt of the trees. If trees show any signs of shrivelling upon arrival, they can usually be restored by being thoroughly watered and buried entirely under the ground for two or three days. Should there be any frost in the trees upon arrival, they should not be removed from the box until the frost is all out. The box should be placed in the cellar or protected in some other way. The presence of frost in the boxes is not to be considered an evidence of bad condition, as we pack to secure the trees against damage, if the frost is allowed to come out in the natural way. Goods will be considered accepted if removed from the boxes in which they are packed, without notice of complaint to us, and without our orders for their disposition.

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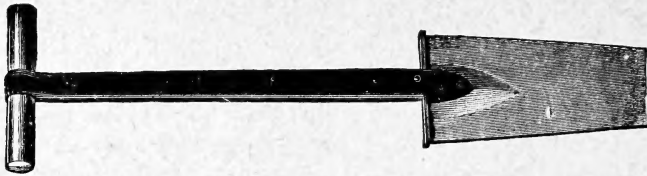
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